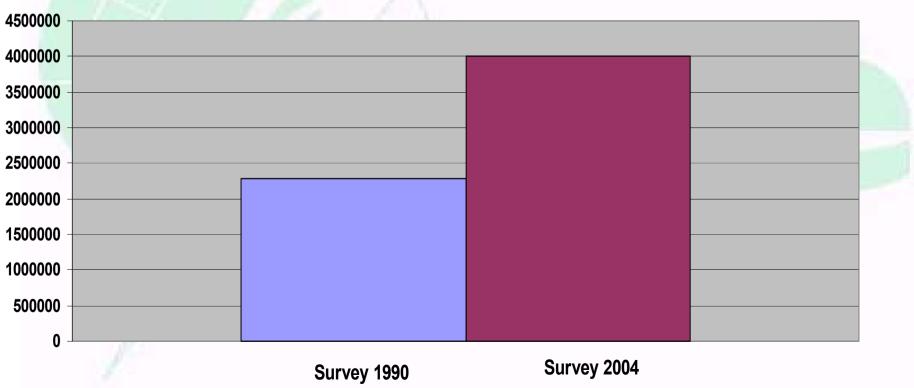
Preliminary Results from Present CIGRE Survey

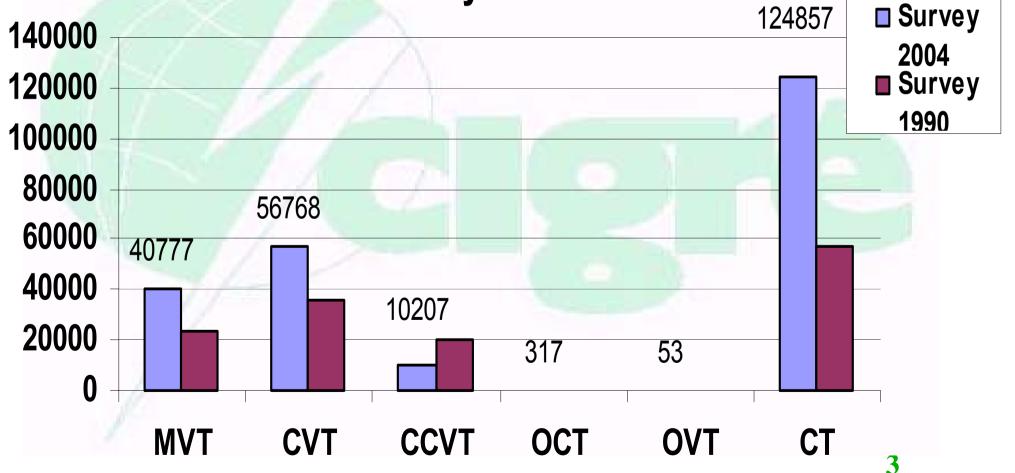
Instruments Transformer Population cards 2004 Failure cards 2004 and 2005 (partly)

WG A3-06 Tutorial June 2006 Rio de Janeiro TF Instruments Transformer A. Giboulet, P-A Hellman, F. Waite

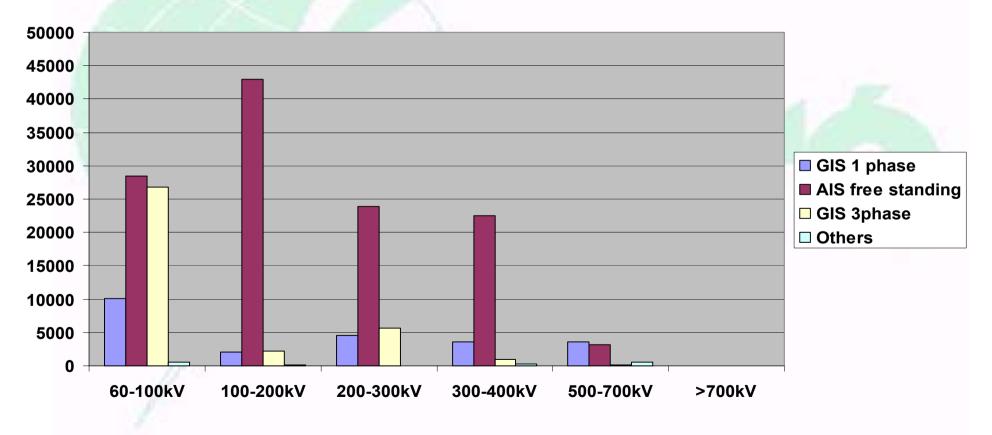
Comparison of (IT's X years) between the two surveus 1990 and 2004



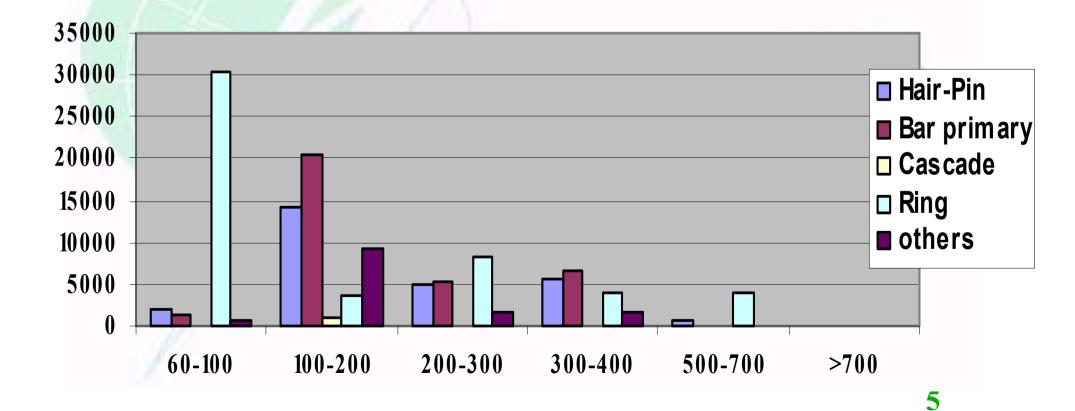
Comparison of IT number by IT's kind between the two surveys 1990 and 2004

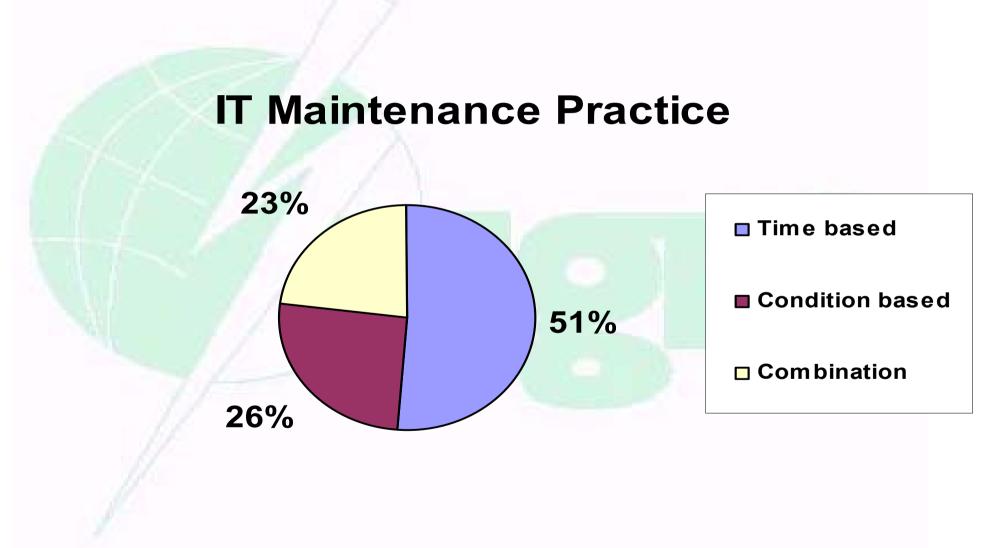


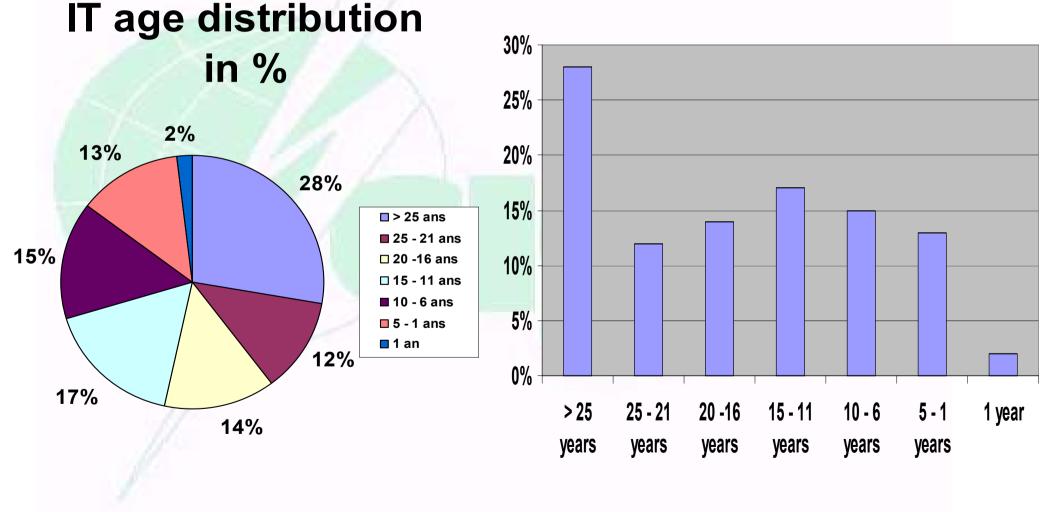
TYPE OF APPLICATION OF IT ACCORDING TO THE VOLTAGE CLASS



CT Primary Arrengement distribution by voltage class



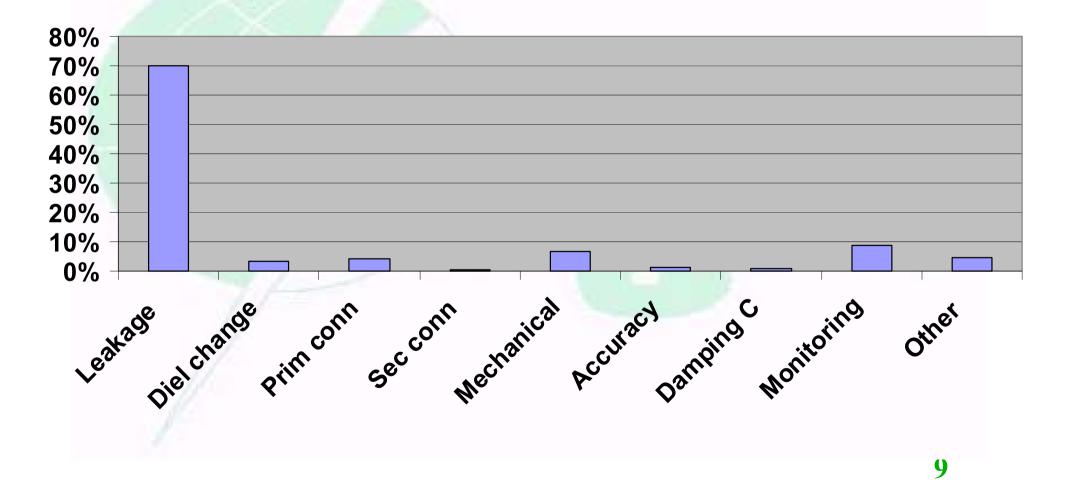




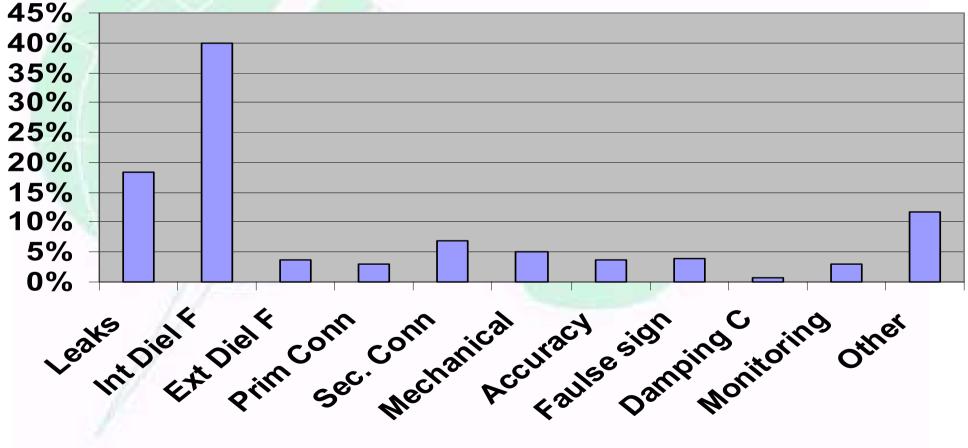
7

IT FAILURE TYPES 73% 80% 70% 60% 50% **Minor** 40% 23% **major** 30% 20% 4% 10% 0% No fire or explosion Fire or explosion

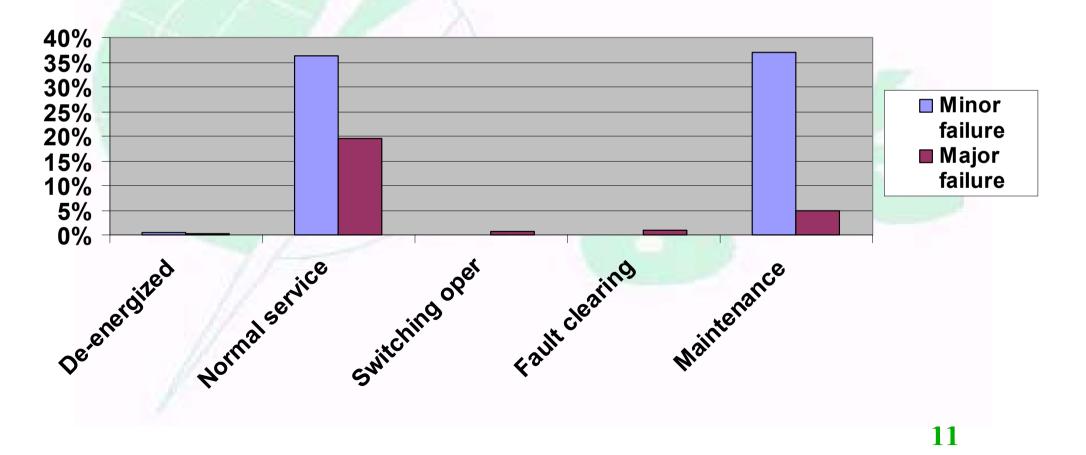
IT MINOR FAILURE MODES



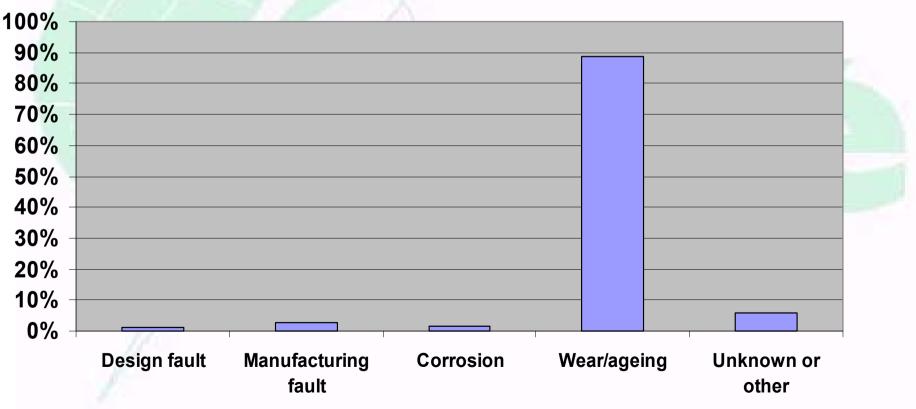
IT MAJOR FAILURE MODES



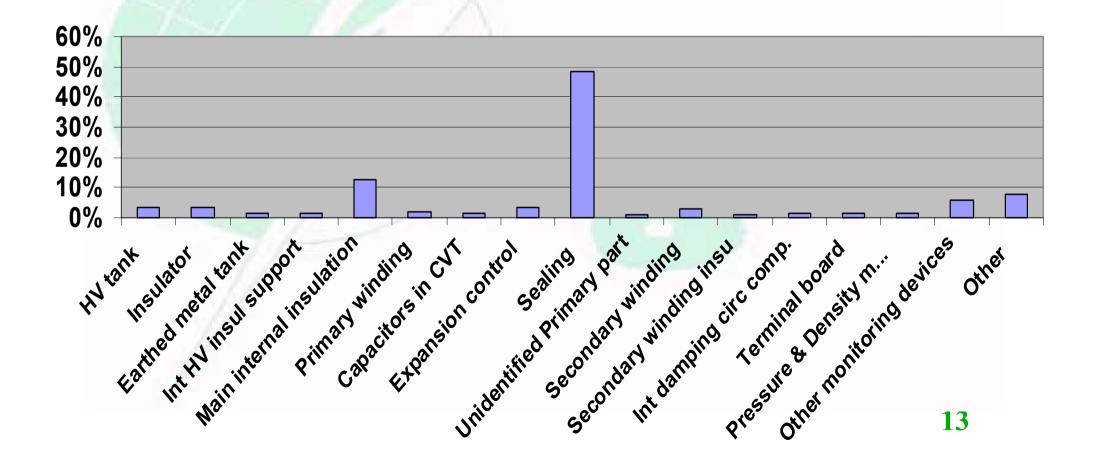
FAULT DISCOVERY SERVICE CONDITION



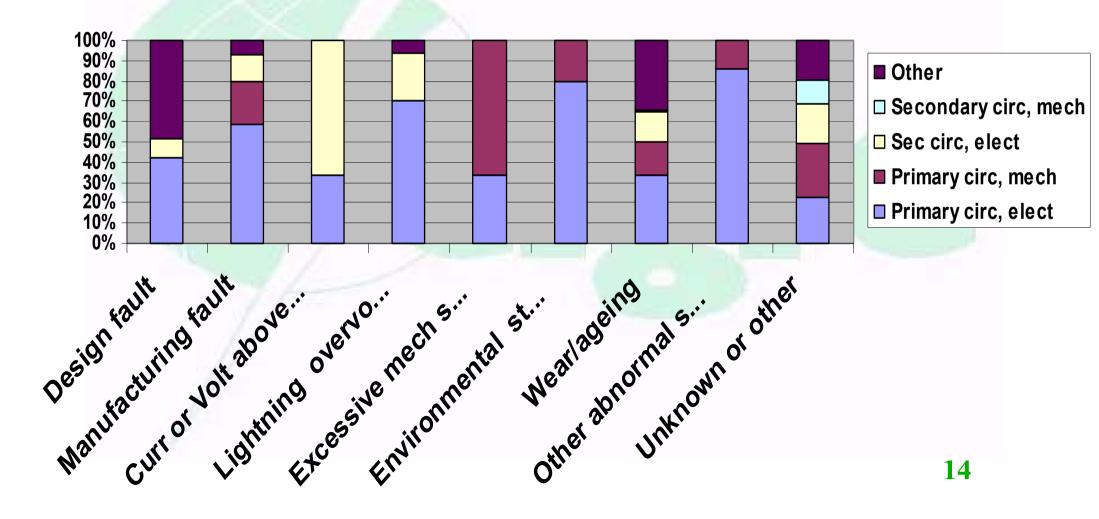
CAUSES FOR INSULATING MEDIUM LEAKS (Leaks contribute to 57% of all reported faults)

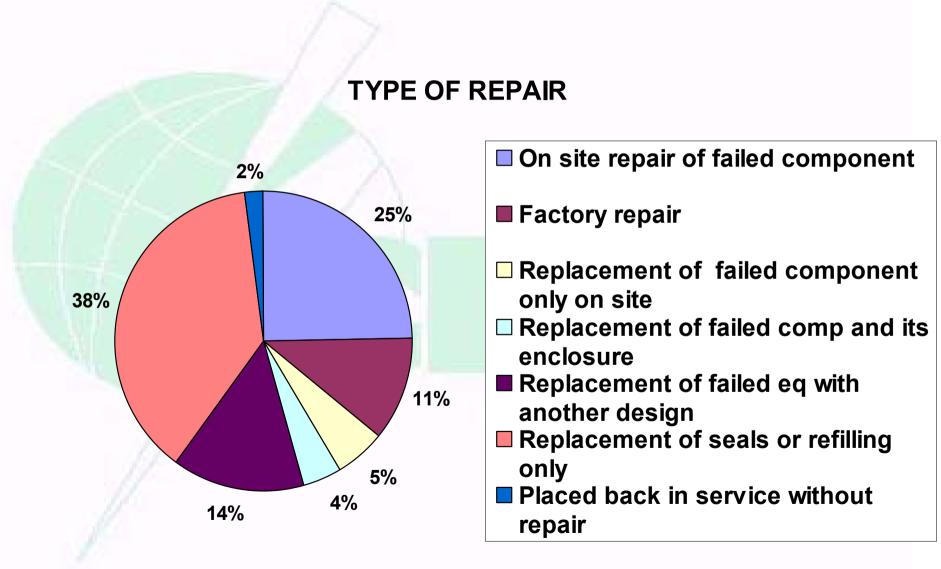


COMPONENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR FAILURE



WG A3.06 Reliability of HV equipment- IT Failures CAUSES OF FAILURES OTHER THAN LEAKS





WG A3.06 Reliability of HV equipment- TF IT

Thank you for your attention